

D31

$$n_2 \quad u_t = a^2 u_{xx} - b(u - u_0)$$

General solution  $u = e^{-bt} V + u_0$

$$\begin{aligned} & -be^{-bt} V + e^{-bt} V_t = a^2 (e^{-bt} V_{xx}) - b(e^{-bt} V + u_0 - u_0) \\ & \underline{-be^{-bt} V + e^{-bt} V_t} = a^2 e^{-bt} V_{xx} - be^{-bt} \\ & e^{-bt} V_t = a^2 e^{-bt} V_{xx} \quad | : e^{-bt} > 0 \\ & u_t = a^2 V_{xx} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} & 0 < x < l, \quad 0 < t \\ u(0, t) = u_1 & \\ u(l, t) = u_2 & 0 \leq t \\ u(x, 0) = u_0 \cdot x & 0 \leq x \leq l \end{cases}$$

- начальные  
условия

Классическое решение:

$$u \in C([0, l] \times [0, T]) \cap C^1_t([0, T]) \cap C^2_x([0, l])$$

Условия симметрии:

$$u(0, 0) = u_1 = u_0 \cdot x \Big|_{x=0} = 0$$

$$u(l, 0) = u_2 = u_0 \cdot x \Big|_{x=l} = u_0 \cdot l$$

В общем случае не выполняются

записано

$$\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} - b(u - u_{\text{срех}}) \\ u_x(0, t) = 0 \quad \text{ теплообмен по з. Квадона} \\ u(l, t) = \text{негрт (изогревающая при нер)} \quad 0 \leq t \\ u(x, t) = u_0 \quad 0 \leq x \leq l \quad 0 \leq t \leq T \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} + c & 0 < t \quad 0 < x < l \\ u(0, t) = 0 & \\ u(l, t) = 0 & 0 \leq t \\ u(x, t) = 0 & 0 \leq x \leq l \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} + c & 0 < t \quad 0 < x < l \\ u(0, t) = 0 & \\ u_x(l, t) = 0 & 0 \leq t \\ u(x, t) = 0 & 0 \leq x \leq l \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u_t = a^2 u_{xx} & 0 < t, \quad 0 < x < l \\ u(0, t) = \mu_1(t) & 0 \leq t \\ u(l, t) = \mu_2(t) & 0 \leq t \\ u(x, 0) = \varphi(x) & 0 \leq x \leq l \end{cases}$$

General solution  $u = V + \frac{\mu_2 - \mu_1}{l} x + \mu_1$

Dz 1 N 17 неподвижные

$$V_t + \frac{M_2(t) - M_1(t)}{\ell} x + M_1(t) = a^2 V_{xx}$$

$$V(0, t) = 0$$

$$V(\ell, t) = 0$$

$$V(x, 0) + \frac{M_2(0) - M_1(0)}{\ell} x + M_1(0) = \varphi(x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} V_t = a^2 V_{xx} - \frac{(M_2(t))'_t - (M_1(t))'_t}{\ell} x - (M_1(t))'_t \\ V(0, t) = 0 \\ V(\ell, t) = 0 \\ V(x, 0) = \varphi(x) - \frac{M_2(0) - M_1(0)}{\ell} x - M_1(0) \end{cases}$$

§ - II

$$\begin{cases} U_t = a^2 U_{xx} \\ U(0, t) = M_1(t) \\ U_x(\ell, t) = M_2(t) \\ U(x, 0) = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$$

замена

$$U = V + M_2(t)x + M_1(t)$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$\begin{cases} V_t = a^2 V_{xx} - (M_2(t))'_t x - (M_1(t))'_t \\ V(0, t) = 0 \\ V(\ell, t) = 0 \\ V(x, 0) = \varphi(x) - M_2(0)x - M_1(0) \end{cases}$$

II - I

$$\begin{cases} U_t = a^2 U_{xx} \\ U_x(0, t) = M_1(t) \\ U_x(\ell, t) = M_2(t) \\ U(x, 0) = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$$

замена

$$U = V + M_1(t)x - \ell M_1(t) + M_2(t)$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$\begin{cases} V_t = a^2 V_{xx} - (M_1(t))'_t x + \ell(M_1(t))'_t - (M_2(t))'_t \\ V_x(0, t) = 0 \\ V(\ell, t) = 0 \\ V(x, 0) = \varphi(x) - M_1(0)x + \ell M_1(0) - M_2(0) \end{cases}$$

II - II

$$\begin{cases} U_t = a^2 U_{xx} \\ U_x(0, t) = M_1(t) \\ U_x(\ell, t) = M_2(t) \\ U(x, 0) = \varphi(x) \end{cases}$$

замена

$$U = V + \frac{M_2 - M_1}{2\ell} x^2 + M_1 x = V + U(x)$$

$\Rightarrow$

$$\begin{cases} V_t = a^2 V_{xx} - (U(x, t))'_t + a^2 \frac{M_2 - M_1}{\ell} \\ V_x(0, t) = 0 \\ V(\ell, t) = 0 \\ V(x, 0) = \varphi(x) - U(x, 0) \end{cases}$$